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# FIRST GLANCE

## **GOT YOUR GURU? THEN LET'S GO**

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kaiteki na tabi wo ... Have a great journey!

Bill Hartnan

Bill Hartman bill @ gurubooks.com

# SPEAKING GUIDE

KONNICHIWA!

Your *Guru* uses American accent sound-alike phonetics to describe the word sounds. You just read the italics pronunciation as it seems natural to you -- and you don't have to worry about foreign accent marks or awkward clusters of letters!

Here's a few examples of common sounds in your Guru... ah pronounced as in the word ah-hah

ahn as in dawn	en as in pen	o as in go
ay as in bay	ew as in new	ock as in clock
e as the e in pen	g as in gum	oo as in boo
ee as in bee	j as in jam	ow as in now
eh as the e in pen	kyo as in Tokyo	y as in my

To illustrate some pronunication, have a look at these. When you see a small bar over a letter, hold that corresponding sound a little longer (for example in English, the sound of to vs. too).

one ... ichi ... ee-chee beer ... biru ... bee-roo please ... dozo ... do-zo

# **HANDY HINTS**

Don't be overly concerned with your pronunciation, because most people will appreciate your effort. And rather than get stuck on one word (which you repeatedly try to pronounce perfectly), you're better off to try a complete phrase ... your listener will probably understand by the context of the entire phrase.





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hello ... konnichiwa ... kon-nee-chee-wah (0 AS IN GO)

goodbye ... sayonara ... say-yo-nahl-rah

welcome ... irasshai mase ... eer-ahs-hy mah-seh

good morning ... ohayo gozaimasu

o-ha-yo go-zah-ee-mah-soo

good day ... konnichiwa ... kon-nee-chee-wah

good evening ... konbanwa ... kon-bahn-wah

good night ... oyasumi nasai ... o-yah-soo-mee nah-sy

Nice to meet you ... hajime mashite

hah-jee-meh mah-shee-teh

How are you? ... ogenki desu ka

o-gehn-kee deh-soo kah

Fine, thank you ... hai arigato gozaimasu

hy ah-ree-gah-to go-zah-ee-mah-soo (Y AS IN MY)

please ... dozo ... do-zo

thank you ... arigato ... ah-ree-gah-to (0 AS IN GO)

you're welcome ... do itashimashite

do ee-tah-shee-mah-shee-teh

Mr. / Mrs. / Miss ... san ... sahn

excuse me ... **sumimmasen** ... *soo-meem-mah-sen* 

I'm sorry ... gomennasai ... go-men-nah-sah-ee

# HANDY HINTS

Last name comes first, so Mr. Bob Jones is Jones Bob-san.

# **SOME QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS**

Do you speak English? eigo o hanashimasu ka ee-go o hah-nah-shee-mah-soo kah

yes ... hai ... hy (Y AS IN MY)

no ... **ie** ... ee-eh

l understand ... wakarimashita ... wah-kah-ree-mah-shee-tah I do not understand ... wakarimasen...wah-kah-ree-mah-sen Please repeat slowly

# mō ichido yukkuri itte kudasai

mo ee-chee-do yuk-koo-ree eet-teh koo-dah-sy

What is your name?

# anata no o-namae wa nan desu ka

ah-nah-tah no o-nah-may wah nahn deh-soo kah

My name is Bob ... watashi wa Bob to moshimasu wah-tah-shee wah "Bob" to mo-shee-mah-soo

Where are you from?

# dochira kara irasshai mashita ka

do-cheer-ah kah-rah ee-rahs-shy mah-shee-tah kah (Y AS IN MY) I am from the U.S.

# watashi wa amerika kara kimashita

wah-tah-shee wah ah-mehr-ee-kah kah-rah kee-mah-shee-tah

How do you say in Japanese, "today"?

"today" wa nihongo de nanto imasu ka

"too-day" wah nee-hon-go deh nahn-to ee-mah-soo kah

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# TRAVEL





## **GETTING THERE**

the map ... chizu ... chee-zoo
the ticket ... kippu ... keep-poo
one-way ... katamichi ... kah-tah-mee-chee
round trip ... ofuku ... o-foo-koo (0 AS IN GO)
arrival ... tochaku ... to-chah-koo
departure ... shuppatsu ... shoop-pah-zoo
the plane ... hikoki ... hee-ko-kee
the airport ... kūko ... koo-ko
the ship ... fune ... foo-neh
the train ... ressha ... rehs-shah
the train station ... eki ... eh-kee
the car ... kuruma ... koo-roo-mah
the bus ... basu ... bah-soo
the bicycle ... jitensha ... jee-ten-shah

## HANDY HINTS

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- Japanese includes four types of symbols:
- (1) kanji, where each picture represents one word (Chinese origin)
- (2) hiragana, used for Japanese words
- (3) katakana, for foreign words
- (4) romaji, western (roman) representations of Japanese. Used in phrase books (or else you'd have to learn some 2,000 characters!)
- Japanese can be written top to bottom or left to right.
- kah at end of sentence signifies a question (since no? marks).

# **ON THE MOVE**

How can I get to \_\_\_? ... \_\_ e wa do ikun desu ka eh wah do ee-koon deh-soo kah (0 AS IN GO, OO AS IN BOO)
How far is it to \_\_\_?

- \_\_ ewa koko kara tōi desu ka
- \_\_\_ eh-wah ko-ko kah-rah to-ee deh-soo kah

How much is a ticket to \_\_? ... \_\_made ikura desu ka mah-deh ee-koo-rah deh-soo kah

first class ... gurin sha ... goo-reen shah second class ... futsu sha ... foo-zoo shah

When does it leave? ... nanji no shuppatsu desu ka nahn-jee no shoop-pah-zoo deh-soo kah

When does it arrive? ... nanji ni tsuki masu ka nahn-jee nee zoo-kee mah-soo kah

How long will it take to get there?

jikan wa dono kurai kakari masu ka jee-kahn wah do-no koo-ry kah-kah-ree mah-soo kah ls this the right way to \_\_\_?

kore wa \_\_\_ e iku michi desu ka ko-reh wah \_\_\_ eh ee-koo mee-chee deh-soo kah Where is the bus stop? ...

basu tei wa doko desu ka

bah-soo teh-ee wah do-ko deh-soo kah

Stop here please ... **koko de tomatte kudasai** ko-ko deh to-maht-teh koo-dah-sy (Y AS IN MY)

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## **FOOD**

I'm hungry ... onaka ga sukimashita

o-nah-kah gah soo-kee-mah-shee-tah (O AS IN GO, OO AS IN BOO)

restaurant ... resutoran ... reh-soo-to-rahn

menu ... **menyū** ... *men-yoo* 

breakfast ... cho-shock-oo

lunch ... chūshoku ... choo-shock-oo

dinner ... yūshoku ... yoo-shock-oo

vegetarian ... saishokushugi ... sah-ee-sho-koo-shoo-gee

I'm allergic to \_\_ ... \_ ni arerugi desu (6 AS IN GUM)

nee ah-reh-roo-gee deh-soo

nuts ... **nattsu**... *nah-zoo* 

appetizers ... zensai ... zen-sy (Y AS IN MY)

bread ... pan ... pahn

butter ... **batā** ... bah-tah

salad ... sarada ... sah-rah-dah

soup ... **supu** ... *soop-oo* 

cheese ... chizu ... chee-zoo

fish ... sakana ... sah-kah-nah

shellfish ... **kairui** ... *kah-ee-roo-ee* 

poultry ... **tori** ... *to-ree* 

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beef ... gyuniku ... gyoo-nee-koo

lamb ... kohitsuji no niku ... ko-heet-soo-jee no nee-koo

pork ... **butaniku** ... *boo-tahn-ee-koo* 

veal ... koushiniku ... ko-oo-shee-nee-koo

vegetables ... yasai ... yah-sy (Y AS IN MY)

potato ... jagaimo ... jah-gah-ee-moh

rice ... gohan ... go-hahn

fruit ... kudamono ... koo-dah-mo-no

dessert ... dezāto ... deh-zah-to (0 AS IN GO)

ice cream ... aisukurīmu ... ah-ee-soo-koo-ree-moo

salt ... shio ... shee-o

pepper ... kosho ... ko-sho

waiter ... ueita ... oo-eh-ee-tah

bill ... kanjō ... kahn-jo

tip ... kokorozuke ... ko-ko-ro-zoo-keh

Bon appetit! ... itadakimasu ... ee-tah-dah-kee-mah-soo

# **DRINK**

I'm thirsty ... nodo ga kawakimashita

no-do gah kah-wah-kee-mah-shee-tah

water ... mizu ... mee-zoo

milk ... miruku ... mee-roo-koo

coffee ... kohi ... ko-hee

tea ... cha ... chah

sugar ... sato ... sah-to

lemon ... remon ... reh-mon

soda pop ... jūsu ... joo-soo

wine ... wain ... wy-een

beer ... **biru** ... *bee-roo* 

Cheers! ... kanpai ... kahn-py





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# ACCOMMODATION

ACCOMMODATION
Where is? wa doko desu ka wah do-ko deh-soo kah
the hotel? hoteru ho-teh-roo
the youth hostel? yūsu hosteru yoo-soo ho-steh-roo
I have a reservation yoyaku shite arimasu yo-yah-koo shee-teh ah-ree-mah-soo (0 AS IN 60, 00 AS IN 800)
I would like a room for persons
nin beya ga hoshii no desu ga
neen beh-yah gah ho-shee-ee no deh-soo gah
with bath basu tsuki no bah-soo zoo-kee no
for nights
nichi nee-chee
How much does the room cost?

# ippaku no nedan wa ikura desu ka

eep-pah-koo no neh-dahn wah ee-koo-rah deh-soo kah Is breakfast included?

# choshoku wa fukumarete imasu ka

cho-shock-oo wah foo-koo-mah-reh-teh ee-mah-soo kah

the key ... kagi ... kah-gee What time is breakfast served?

choshoku jikan ka ... cho-shock-oo jee-kahn kah

Please wake me at o'clock

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ji ni okoshite kudasai masu ka

jee nee o-ko-shee-teh koo-dah-sy mah-soo kah

# **MONEY**

o-kane

mone, • Italie • Kan nen
Where is? wa doko desu ka
wah do-ko deh-soo kah (0 AS IN GO, OO AS IN BOO)
a bank? <b>ginkō</b> <i>geen-ko</i>
a money-exchange office? ryogaejo ryo-gah-eh-jo
What is the exchange rate?
kōkan rēto wa ikura desu ka

ko-kahn reh-to wah ee-koo-rah deh-soo kah for dollars? ... doru ... do-roo

traveler's checks?...torabera chekku... to-rah-behr-ah chek-koo

# **QUESTIONS**

what ... nani ... nah-nee What is that? ... are nani desu ka ah-reh nah-nee deh-soo kah

how ... doyatte ... do-yaht-teh how much ... dorehodo ... do-reh-o-do

How much is it? ... kore wa ikura desu ka

ko-reh wah ee-koo-rah deh-soo kah

where ... doko ... do-ko why ... naze ... nah-zeh

when ... itsu ... ee-zoo who ... dare ... dah-reh





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## **SIGHTSEEING**

Where is ? ... wa doko desu ka wah do-ko deh-soo kah the city center? ... machi no chushin mah-chee no choo-sheen the tourist office? ... kanko an-naijo kahn-ko ahn-nah-ee-jo the tour bus? ... tsua no basu ... zoo-ah no bah-soo How much does a ticket cost? kippu wa ikura ni nari masu ka

keep-poo wah ee-koo-rah nee nah-ree mah-soo kah

What time do you close? ... itsu shimarimasu ka ee-zoo shee-mahr-ee-mah-soo kah

city tour ... kanko tsua ... kahn-ko soo-ah

museum ... hakubutsukan ... hah-koo-boo-zoo-kahn

art gallery ... garo ... gah-ro

cathedral ... daiseido ... dah-ee-seh-ee-do

opera ... **opera** ... *o-per-ah* 

concert ... **konsāto** ... *kon-sah-to* 

open ... aiteiru ... ah-ee-teh-ee-roo

closed ... heiten ... heh-ee-ten

go ... iku ... ee-koo

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left ... hidari ... hee-dah-ree

right ... **migi** ... *mee-gee* 

straight ... massugu ... mahs-soo-goo

# **SHOPPING**

I would like to buy ... \_\_ o kaitai no desu ga o kah-ee-tah-ee no deh-soo gah

Where is ? ... wa doko desu ka

wah do-ko deh-soo kah

a pharmacy? ... kusuriya ... koo-soo-ree-yah

a laundromat? ... koinrandori ... ko-een-rahn-do-ree

a supermarket? ... supamaketto ... soo-pah-mah-ket-to

a travel agency? ... ryoko dairiten ryo-ko dah-ee-ree-ten

a department store? ... depato ... deh-pah-to

a newstand? ... shinbun uriba ... sheen-boon oo-ree-bah

Do you have \_\_? ... \_ wa arimasu ka wah ah-ree-mah-soo kah

I need ... \_\_ ga irun desu ga ... gah ee-roon deh-soo gah How much is it? ... kore wa ikura desu ka

ko-reh wah ee-koo-rah deh-soo kah

expensive ... takai ... tah-ky (Y AS IN MY)

inexpensive ... yasui ... yah-soo-ee

Do you accept ? ... de haraemasu ka

\_\_\_ deh har-rah-eh-mah-soo kah

credit cards? ... kurejitto kado ... koo-reh-jeet-o kah-do traveler's checks? ... torabera chekku

to-rah-beh-rah chek-koo





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# NUMBERS









# I, 2, 3 -- COUNT!

- 0 ... zero ... zay-ro (0 AS IN GO)
- I ... ichi ... ee-chee
- 2 ... **ni** ... nee
- 3 ... san ... sahn
- 4 ... **shi** ... *shee*
- 5 ... **go** ... *go*
- 6 ... roku ... lo-koo (0 AS IN GO, OO AS IN BOO)
- 7 ... shichi ... shee-chee
- 8 ... hachi ... hah-chee
- 9 ... **kyū** ... *koo (00* AS IN *B00)*
- 10 ... **jū** ... joo
- II ... jū-ichi ... joo-ee-chee
- 12 ... **jū-ni** ... *joo-nee*
- 13 ... **jū-san** ... *joo-sahn*
- 14 ... jū-shi ... joo-shee
- 15 ... **jū-go** ... *joo-go*
- 16 ... jū-roku ... joo-lo-koo
- 17 ... jū-shichi ... joo-shee-chee
- 18 ... jū-hachi ... joo-hah-chee
- 19 ... jū-kyū ... joo-koo
- 20 ... **ni-jū** ... *nee-joo*
- 21 ... ni-jū-ichi ... nee-joo-ee-chee
- 22 ... **ni-jū-ni** ... *nee-joo-nee*

# 30 - SOMETHING

- 30 ... san-jū ... sahn-joo
- 40 ... **yon-jū** ... *yon-joo*
- 50 ... **go-jū** ... *go-joo*
- 60 ... roku-jū ... lo-koo-joo
- 70 ... nana-jū ... nah-nah-joo
- 80 ... hachi-ju ... hah-chee-joo
- 90 ... **kyū-jū** ... *koo-joo*
- 100 ... **hyaku** ... *hy-ah-koo (Y AS IN MY)*
- 101 ... hyaku-ichi ... hy-ah-koo-ee-chee
- 200 ... ni-hyaku ... nee-hy-ah-koo
- 500 ... go-hyaku ... go-hy-ah-koo
- 1000 ... sen ... sen
- 5000 ... **go-sen** ... *go-sen*
- 1 million ... hyaku-man ... hy-ah-koo-mahn
- first ... ichiban ... ee-chee-bahn
- 1st ... 1 ... ee-chee-bahn
- a half ... hanbun ... hahn-boon
- ten percent ... jū pāsento ... joo pay-sehn-to
- How old are you? ... o-ikutsu desu ka o-ee-koo-zoo deh-soo kah
- l'm 9 ... kyū sai desu ... kew sy deh-soo
- Happy Birthday! ... tanjōbi omedetō
  - tahn-joo-bee o-meh-deh-too

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# TIME, DAYS, AND COLORS



## TIME

What time is it? ... nan-ji desu ka nahn-jee deh-soo kah

It is \_\_\_ ... \_\_ desu ... deh-soo two o'clock ... ni-ji ... nee-jee

five past three ... san-ji go-fun sugi

sahn-jee go-foon soo-gee

early ... hayai ... hah-yah-ee

late ... **osoi** ... *o-so-ee* 

in twenty minutes ... **ni-ju-pun de**nee-joo-poon deh

two hours ago ... ni-jikan mae nee-jee-kahn mah-eh

time ... jikan ... jee-kahn

second ... byo ... byo

minute ... fun ... foon

hour ... jikan ... jee-kahn

day ... **hi** ... *hee* 

week ... shu ... shoo

month ... gatsu ... gaht-soo

year ... toshi ... to-shee

now ... ima ... ee-mah

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soon ... sugu ni ... soo-goo nee

later ... atoni .. ah-to-nee

# DAYS OF THE WEEK

Monday ... getsuyobi ... geht-soo-yo-bee

Tuesday ... kayobi ... kah-yo-bee

Wednesday ... suiyobi ... soo-ee-yo-bee

Thursday ... mokuyobi ... mo-koo-yo-bee

Friday ... kin-yobi ... keen-yo-bee

Saturday ... doyobi ... do-yo-bee

Sunday ... **nichiyōbi** ... *nee-chee-yo-bee* 

today ... kyo (KYO AS IN TOKYO)

yesterday ... sakujitsu ... sah-koo-jeet-soo

tomorrow ... asu ... ah-soo

# **COLORS**

color... iro ... ee-ro

white ... **shiro** ... *shee-ro* 

black ... **kuro** ... *koo-ro* 

gray ... hai iro ... hy ee-ro (Y AS IN MY)

brown ... cha iro ... chah ee-ro

red ... aka ... ah-kah

green ... midori iro ... mee-do-ree ee-ro

blue ... **ao** ... *ah-o* 

yellow ... ki iro ... kee ee-ro

pink ... pinku ... peen-koo

purple ... murasaki iro ... moo-rah-sah-kee ee-ro





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# MAIL, PHONE, AND EMERGENCIES



## MAIL

Where is \_\_? ... \_ wa doko desu ka

wah do-ko deh-soo kah

a post office? ... yūbin kyoku ... yoo-been kyo-koo
a mailbox ... posuto ... po-soo-to

How much does a stamp cost \_\_?

\_\_ muke wa ikura desu ka
\_\_ moo-keh wah ee-koo-rah deh-soo kah
to the U.S.? ... amerika ... ah-mehr-ee-kah

a postcard ... hagaki ... hah-gah-kee

a letter ... tegami ... teh-gah-mee

a package ... kozutsumi ... ko-zoo-zoo-mee

by airmail ... kokūbin ... ko-koo-been

# **PHONE**

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Where is a telephone? ...

denwa wa doko ni arimasu ka den-wah wah do-ko nee ah-ree-mah-soo kah

I would like ... \_\_\_ ga hoshii no desu ga gah ho-shee-ee no deh-soo gah to make a telephone call ... denwa ... den-wah to the U.S. ... amerika ... ah-mehr-ee-kah

to call collect ... korekuto koru

**EMERGENCIES** 

Emergency ... kinkyū ... keen-kyoo

I'm lost ... michi ni mayoi mashita mee-chee nee mah-yo-ee mah-shee-tah

l lost my \_\_ ... \_ o nakushimashita

\_\_\_ o nah-koo-shee-mah-shee-tah ticket ... **kippu** ... keep-poo

money ... **o-kane** ... *o-kah-neh* 

wallet ... saifu ... sy-foo

passport ... pasupoto ... pah-soo-po-to

Where is the restroom?

otearai wa doku dese ka

o-tair-ahr-ee wah do-koo deh-seh kah

I'm ill ... byōki desu ... byo-kee deh-soo

I'm in pain ... itamimasu ... ee-tah-mee-mah-soo

Please call ... \_ o yonde kudasai

o yon-deh koo-dah-sy (Y AS IN MY)

a dentist ... haisha ... hah-ee-shah

a doctor ... isha ... ee-shah

the hospital ... byo-een

an ambulance ... **kyūkyūsha**... *kyoo-kyoo-shah* 

the police ... **keisatsu** ... *keh-ee-saht-soo* 

Fire! ... kaji ... kah-jee

Help! ... tasukete ... tah-soo-keh-teh